The Centre’s Membership 57 countries

**OECD members: 27 countries + EU**
- Belgium
- Italy
- Spain
- Chile
- Japan
- Sweden
- Czech Rep
- Korea
- Switzerland
- Denmark
- Luxembourg
- Turkey
- Finland
- Mexico
- UK
- France
- Netherlands
- EU
- Germany
- Norway
- Greece
- Poland
- Iceland
- Portugal
- Ireland
- Slovakia
- Israel
- Slovenia

**Non-OECD members: 30 countries**
- Argentina
- Guatemala
- Brazil
- India
- Cabo Verde
- Indonesia
- China
- Kazakhstan
- Colombia
- Mauritius
- Costa Rica
- Morocco
- Cote D’Ivoire
- Panama
- Dominican Republic
- Paraguay
- Egypt
- Peru
- El Salvador
- Romania
- Ghana
- Rwanda
- Ecuador
- Senegal

OECD members: 27 countries + EU

Non-OECD members: 30 countries
OECD Development Centre’s support to countries on migration and development
Migration and development policy reviews (MDPRs)

The OECD Development Centre proposes a diagnostic tool for building a comprehensive migration and development policy for both developing economies and development co-operation partners.

- Constraints: time, funds
- Needs, sequencing, prioritising
- Goals

- 360 degree
- Avoiding blind spots
- Bilateral, corridor approach

- What are the priorities in the country of origin, destination, corridor routes?
- What are the characteristics of migrants?
- What type of migration?
Development is being challenged like never before

Disrupting technologies
- % of global GDP stored on Blockchain
  - 0.025% in 2015
  - 10% in 2027

Social and demographic challenges
- World urbanisation rates
  - 30% in 1930
  - 50% in 2008
  - 60% in 2050

Environment challenges
- Climate change threatens global food security
- Production of maize in Africa could decline by up to 40% by 2050
What this means in practice

- If high skill = diploma recognition
- If rural migration = rural development
- If historical migration = pension agreement

- Adequate data?
- Who is around the table?

- Input for UNMN workstream 2.2
- Mutual learning group

- Qualitative interviews
- Analysis of current strategies
- Quantitative surveys
Migration and Development Guidelines

In 2019 AICS started an **internal consultation on M&D approach**, starting from the analysis of the current programmes implemented in Africa, most of them oriented on the so called “root causes approach”.

We are involving the different constituencies (Institutions, International Organizations, CSOs, PS, Academia) of the National Council for Development Cooperation to define M&D guidelines focusing on:

- new approaches beyond “root causes”
- mainstreaming migration in drafting new AICS activities
- strengthening engagement of the migrants communities living in Italy
Thank you

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