

Mapping of Existing Migration Data and Gaps in Asian countries

A work-in-progress
October 21, 2011
Manila, Philippines



Presentation Outline

- Context
- Methods
- Preliminary Observations
- Way Forward

Context

- Information gathering from Colombo Process countries started in 2010.
- Migration data mapping checklist, 2011: Sent to all country participants at this workshop.
- Purpose: To verify the context of data collection on <u>Migrant Workers</u> in countries of origin and destination in Asia.

Methods

- Two main parts of template
 - 1. Your citizens working abroad
 - 2. Migrant workers within your country

Categories – Definitions, Data types,
 Data sources, Collection, Disaggregation

Methods

- Checklist prepared on the basis of the data collected by IOM.
- Requests for verification by each country sent by the Government of Philippines.
- With thanks, feedback received from some; inputs requested from others.

Migration for the Benefit of All

Preliminary Observations



Definitions

- Highly skilled foreign workers
- Workers sent abroad on govt-approved contracts
- Temporary migrants who work abroad under labour contracts

- Foreign Labour workforce
- Low-skilled workers from abroad
- Non-residents employed

Data Types

- Outflows
- Stock abroad

Foreign-born stock

Data Sources

- Work permits/visa
- Stay permits
- Governmentapproved contracts

- Census
- Demographic surveys
- Labour force surveys
- Work permits
- Registers of foreigners

Data Collection

- Dept of Overseas Labour / Employment
- Ministry of Commerce
- Foreigners Work permit Dept
- Bureau of Manpower

- Statistical Offices
- Ministry of Manpower
- Dept of Labour
- Ministry of Justice
- Ministry of Health, Labour & Welfare



Data Disaggregation

- Age
- Gender
- Destination country
- Employment sector

- Age
- Gender
- Source country (not uniform)
- Employment sector

Way Forward

- Complete the assessment of extent and types of migration data
- Remind countries to send verified templates
- Analyze migration data availability and accessibility across Colombo Process and key destination countries

Way Forward

- Identify gaps
 - 1. Are internationally standardized definitions applied?
 - 2. Is data captured on ALL relevant themes, e.g. economic and health impacts?
 - 3. Are all possible data sources optimally used, e.g. existing administrative data, other national surveys?

Way Forward

 Identify challenges in setting up and maintaining up-to-date migration information systems — Quality Control?

- Address data sharing
 - 1. Intra-national, across multiple sectors
 - 2. International, regional?

Link to Migration Profiles Concept

Executive summary

Part A: Migration Trends

Immigration

Emigration

Irregular migration

Internal migration*

Part B: Migration Impact

Demographic development

Economic development

Employment and labour market

Social development

Health

Environment

Part C: Migration Governance

Policies

Legislation

Institutions

International cooperation

Part D. Recommendati ons

Migration Policy and Governance

Mainstreamin g migration into other policies

Data

Annexes

Definitions

Data sources

Enacted legislation

References

Thank You



Migration for the Benefit of All